

1. Vocabulary: Sports

jugar a...	to play	hacer...	to do
juego a...	I play	hago..	I do
el baloncesto	basketball	alpinismo	rock climbing
el cricket	cricket	atletismo	athletics
el fútbol	football	baile	dance
el hockey (sobre hielo)	(ice) hockey	boxeo	boxing
el rugby	rugby	ciclismo	cycling
el tenis	tennis	esquí	skiing
el tenis de mesa	table tennis	patinaje	skating
el voleibol	volleyball	patinaje sobreice	skating
los videojuegos	videogames	hielo	
la petanca	bowls	artes marciales	martial arts
marcar	to score	equitación	horse-riding
ganar	to win	gimnasia	gymnastics
		lucha	wrestling
		natación	swimming
		vela	sailing
		Mi deporte preferido es...	
		My favourite sport is...	

2. Vocabulary: Adjectives and Future tense

al aire libre	outdoors	voy...	I'm going...
emocionante	exciting	vas...	you're going...
entretenido/a	entertaining	va...	he/she is going
		vamos...	we are going
estimulante	challenging	vais...	you (pl) are going
fatigante	tiring	van...	they are going
genial	great	a	to
peligroso/a	dangerous	escuchar	(to) listen
		hacer	(to) do
seguro/a	safe	jugar	(to) play
		leer	(to) read
activo/a	active	ver	(to) watch
un(a) aficionado/a	a fan	será	it will be
un equipo	a team	mañana	tomorrow
un jugador	a player	el año que viene	next year
un partido	a match	el fin de semana	next weekend
		que viene	
un polideportivo	a sports centre	la semana que viene	next week
un torneo	a tournament		

3. Phonics and intensifiers

Key Phonics

Looks like:	Sounds like:
v	b
ñ	ny
j	h
ce / ci	theh / thee
ge / gi	heh / hee
h	_____ Remember it is silent!

en mi opinión
pienso que
creo que

in my opinion
I think that

bastante	quite
demasiado	too
muy	very
un poco	a bit
además	furthermore
aunque	although
o	or
para que	so that
pero	but
por eso	for that reason
por lo tanto	therefore
porque	because
ya que	because
sin embargo	however
y	and

4. Grammar: Jugar

Stem-changing verbs

Some verbs in Spanish have a spelling change in the stem.

Jugar is a 'stem-changing –ar verb' – you've seen the endings before, but pay attention to how the stem is spelt.

Think of the spelling changes only happening within the wellington boot:

jugar—to play			
juego	I play	jugamos	we play
juegas	you play	jugáis	you play (pl)
juega	he/she plays	juegan	they play



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5. Grammar: Hacer

Hacer = to do

Hacer is an **irregular verb** in the first person.

You need to learn it by heart.

The verb endings are regular –er verb endings - you need to revise these.

hacer — to do	
hago	I do
haces	you do
hace	he/she does
hacemos	we do
hacéis	you do (pl)
hacen	they do

6. Grammar: Future tense

The Future Tense

To form the future tense, we need three ingredients:

- 1) the verb 'ir' in the present tense.
- 2) **a**
- 3) **a verb in the INFINITIVE (-ar/-er/-ir)**

For example:

Voy a visitar

I'm going to visit

Voy a jugar

I'm going to play

Voy a estudiar

I'm going to study

Ir—to go	
voy	I am going
vas	you are going
va	he/she is going
vamos	we are going
vais	you (pl) are going
van	they are going